

Program MRS1D in C

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
#include "dmumps_c.h"
#define JOB_INIT -1
#define JOB_END -2
#define USE_COMM_WORLD -987654
#define MAX_NZ 10000
#define MAX_N 100
int main(int argc, char ** argv)
{
    int N = 10; //number of finite difference intervals
    double h = 1.0/N;
    DMUMPS_STRUC_C id;
    int n = (N+1);
    int nz = 3*(N-1)+2;

    if(n>MAX_N)
    {
        printf("Increase MAX_N (%2d)\n",MAX_N);
        return -1;
    }
    if(nz>MAX_NZ) {
        printf("Increase MAX_NZ (%2d)\n",MAX_NZ);
        return -1;
    }
    int irn[MAX_NZ];
    int jcn[MAX_NZ];
    double a[MAX_NZ];
    double rhs[MAX_N];
```

```

int myid, ierr;

ierr = MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
ierr = MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &myid);

// Define A and rhs
//in C tables are indexed from 0
//(fortran based MUMPS reads them from 0 entry as 1st entry)
int k=0;  irn[k]=1; jcn[k]=1; a[k]=1.0;
irn[k]=N+1; jcn[k]=N+1; a[k]=1.0;
//in C tables are index from 0
rhs[0]=0.0;rhs[N]=1.0;

int i;
for(i=2;i<=N;i++) {
    k++; irn[k]=i; jcn[k]=i; a[k]=-2.0/(h*h);
    k++; irn[k]=i; jcn[k]=i-1; a[k]=1.0/(h*h);
    k++; irn[k]=i; jcn[k]=i+1; a[k]=1.0/(h*h);
    rhs[i-1]=0.0;
}

// Initialize a MUMPS instance. Use MPI_COMM_WORLD.
id.job=JOB_INIT; id.par=1; id.sym=0;
id.comm_fortran=USE_COMM_WORLD;
dmumps_c(&id);

// Define the problem on the host
if (myid == 0) {
    id.n = n; id.nz =nz; id.irn=irn; id.jcn=jcn;
    id.a = a; id.rhs = rhs;
}

#define ICNTL(I) icntl[(I)-1] // macro s.t. indices match
documentation

// Outputs for debugging
id.ICNTL(1)=6; id.ICNTL(2)=6; id.ICNTL(3)=6; id.ICNTL(4)=0;

```

```

// Call the MUMPS package.
id.job=6;
dmumps_c(&id);
if (myid == 0) {
    printf("Solution is:\n");
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<=N;i++)
        printf("%8.2f\n", id.rhs[i]);
}
id.job=JOB_END; dmumps_c(&id); // Terminate instance

return 0;
}

```

Makefile:

```
CC = gcc
```

```
CFLAGS = -I/home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/include -
I/home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq
```

```
USER_LIB = /home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq/libmpiseq.a
/home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libdmumps.a
/home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a
/home/ubuntu/libraries//MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libpord.a
```

```
OBJ = mrs1d.o
```

```
solver: $(OBJ)
```

```
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o exec/solver $(OBJ) $(USER_LIB)
```

```
$(OBJ): %.o: %.c
```

```
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c -o $@ $<
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~$ cd MRS1D/
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$ ls
exec Makefile mrs1d.c mrs1d.o
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$ make
gcc -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/include -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq -o exec/solver mrs1d.o /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq/libmpiseq.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libdmumps.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libpord.a
```

many errors:

```
tools_common.F:(.text+0x3384): undefined reference to `_gfortran_transfer_integer_write'
tools_common.F:(.text+0x3398): undefined reference to `_gfortran_transfer_integer_write'
tools_common.F:(.text+0x33a0): undefined reference to `_gfortran_st_write_done'
/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_print_defined.o): In function `mumps_print_if_defined':
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0x3d): undefined reference to `_gfortran_st_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0x55): undefined reference to `_gfortran_transfer_character_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0x5d): undefined reference to `_gfortran_st_write_done'
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0x83): undefined reference to `_gfortran_st_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0x9b): undefined reference to `_gfortran_transfer_character_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:(.text+0xa3): undefined reference to `_gfortran_st_write_done'
/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_io_thread.o): In function `mumps_low_level_init_ooc_c_th':
mumps_io_thread.c:(.text+0x2be): undefined reference to `pthread_create'
/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_io_thread.o): In function `mumps_clean_io_data_c_th':
mumps_io_thread.c:(.text+0x57f): undefined reference to `pthread_join'
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
make: *** [solver] Error 1
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$
```

Link pthread

```

ubuntu@ubuntu-...
tools_common.F:(.text+
/home/ubuntu/libraries
In function `mumps_pr
mumps_print_defined.F:
mumps_print_defined.F:
mumps_print_defined.F:
character_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:
one'
mumps_print_defined.F:
mumps_print_defined.F:
character_write'
mumps_print_defined.F:
one'
/home/ubuntu/libraries
function `mumps_low_le
mumps_io_thread.c:(.te
/home/ubuntu/libraries
function `mumps_clean_
mumps_io_thread.c:(.te
collect2: error: ld re
make: *** [solver] Error 1
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$ gedit Makefile &
[1] 2340
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$

```

Googl problem with undefined reference `_gfortran_st_write`

```

CC = gcc
FC = gfortran

CFLAGS = -DAdd_ -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/include -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/
MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq

USER_LIB = /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq/libmpiseq.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/
MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libdmumps.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/
ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libpord.a -lpthread -L/usr/bin/gfortran

OBJ = mrs1d.o

solver: $(OBJ)
$(FC) -o exec/solver $(OBJ) $(USER_LIB)

$(OBJ): %.o: %.c
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c -o $@ $<

```

We need to download and install LAPACK and BLAS



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Look for :

Query "lapack" found 1568 matches.

1. [lapack/lapack-3.2.1-CMAKE.zipfile](#) [lapack/lapack-3.2.1-CMAKE.tgz](#)

for: LAPACK, version 3.2.1 CMAKE package for UNIX Make, MAC xcode, Windows (Nmake, Visual Studio all versions) 32 or 64 bits. [REQUIRE CMAKE - <http://www.cmake.org/> Running doc: <http://www.cmake.org/cmake/help/runningcmake.html>] FEEDBACK WELCOME --> <http://icl.cs.utk.edu/lapack-forum> Please refer to lapack-3.2.1.html file for release notes on release 3.2.1 Updated: January 26, 2010

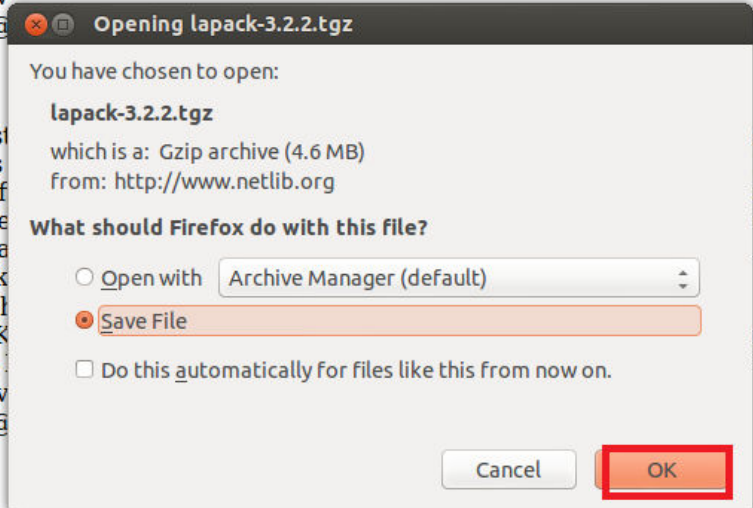
Score: 100%

3. [lapack++](#)

for: the c++ version of lapack (see www.netlib.org/lapack/)rel excellent
age: research
ref: LAPACK Users' Guide, May 1992, available from SIAM; 3600 University City Science Center; Philadelphia, PA 19104-2688; 215-382-9800, FAX 215-386-7999; service@siam.org
master: ornl.gov
contact: lapack@ornl.gov
Score: 71%

4. [lapack](#)

for: the most squares to be eff
by: Ed Ande Greenba
<lapack@ornl.gov>
age: research
ref: LAPACK Users' Guide, May 1992, available from SIAM; 3600 University City Science Center; Philadelphia, PA 19104-2688; 215-382-9800, FAX 215-386-7999; service@siam.org
master: ornl.gov
contact: lapack@ornl.gov
Score: 57%



5. [lapack/lapack.tgz](#)

for: LAPACK, version 3.3.0 All revisions included. Please refer to lapack-3.3.0.html file for release notes on release 3.3.0 Updated: November 14, 2010
Score: 57%

6. [lapack/lapack-3.2.2.tgz](#)

for: LAPACK, version 3.2.2 This is the package without html pages and manpages (installation and testing) in tar gzip form. All revisions included. This cannot be retrieved via email. Please refer to lapack-3.2.2.html file for release notes on release 3.2.2 Updated: June 30, 2010
Score: 57%

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$ cd ~/libraries/  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ mv ~/Downloads/lapack-3.2.2.tar.gz .  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ gunzip lapack-3.2.2.tar.gz  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ tar -x -f lapack-3.2.2.tar  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ ls  
LAPACK lapack-3.2.2 lapack-3.2.2.tar MUMPS_5.0.0 MUMPS_5.0.0.tar  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ cd lapack-3.2.2/  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ ls  
BLAS lapack_build.cmake make.inc.example  
CheckTimeFunction.cmake lapack-config.cmake.in README  
CMakeLists.txt lapack-config-version.cmake.in SRC  
CTestConfig.cmake LICENSE TESTING  
INSTALL Makefile  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ gedit Makefile &  
[2] 3129  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ cp make.inc.example make.inc  
[1]- Done gedit Makefile (wd: ~/MRS1D)  
(wd now: ~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2)  
[2]+ Done gedit Makefile  
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ gedit make.inc&  
[1] 3139
```

Nothing to change in make.inc

make



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blas

Look for : any of the words Go!

Query "blas" found 423 matches.

1. [blas/gemm_based/ssgemmbased.tgz](#)

for: The Superscalar GEMM-based Level 3 BLAS library is a further development of the GEMM-based Level 3 BLAS targeted towards superscalar processors.

prec: double

size: 61 kB

Score: 100%

2. [blas/blas.tgz](#)

for: Fortran77 reference implementation of the LEVEL 1, 2, and 3 BLAS routines in all precisions (If only a specific precision or level is desired, please see the appropriate section of this index for details.)

prec: single, double, complex, doublecomplex

lang: fortranLAST UPDATE: Tuesday Apr 19th 2011

Score: 100%

```

ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ mv ~/Downloads/blas.tgz .
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ gunzip blas.tgz
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ tar -x -f blas.tar
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ ls
BLAS      LAPACK      lapack-3.2.2.tar  MUMPS_5.0.0.tar
blas.tar  lapack-3.2.2  MUMPS_5.0.0
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries$ cd BLAS
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/BLAS$ ls
caxpy.f  crotg.f  dcopy.f  dsymv.f  lsame.f  srotmg.f  strsm.f  zher.f
ccopy.f  cscal.f  ddot.f   dsyr2.f  Makefile  ssbmv.f  strsv.f  zherk.f
cdotc.f  csrot.f  dgbmv.f  dsyr2k.f  make.inc  sscal.f  xerbla.f  zhpmv.f
cdotu.f  csscal.f  dgemm.f  dsyr.f   sasum.f  sspmv.f  zaxpy.f  zhpr2.f
cgbmv.f  cswap.f  dgemv.f  dsyrk.f  saxpy.f  sspr2.f  zcopy.f  zhpr.f
cgemm.f  csymm.f  dger.f   dtbmv.f  scabs1.f  sspr.f   zdotc.f  zrotg.f
cgemv.f  csyr2k.f  dnr2.f  dtbsv.f  scasum.f  sswap.f  zdotu.f  zscal.f
cgerc.f  csyrk.f  drot.f   dtpmv.f  scnrm2.f  ssym.f   zdrot.f  zswap.f
cgeru.f  ctbmv.f  drotg.f  dtpsv.f  scopy.f  ssymv.f  zdscal.f  zsymm.f
chbmv.f  ctbsv.f  drotm.f  dtrmm.f  sdot.f   ssyr2.f  zgbmv.f  zsyr2k.f
chemm.f  ctpmv.f  drotmg.f  dtrmv.f  sdsdot.f  ssyr2k.f  zgemm.f  zsyrc.f
chemv.f  ctpsv.f  dsbmv.f  dtrsm.f  sgbmv.f  ssyr.f   zgenv.f  ztbmv.f
cher2.f  ctrmm.f  dscal.f  dtrsv.f  sgemm.f  ssyrk.f  zgerc.f  ztbsv.f
cher2k.f  ctrmv.f  dsdot.f  dzasum.f  sgemv.f  stbmv.f  zgeru.f  ztpmv.f
cher.f   ctrsm.f  dspmv.f  dznrm2.f  sger.f   stbsv.f  zhbmv.f  ztpsv.f
cherk.f  ctrsv.f  dspr2.f  icamax.f  snrm2.f  stpmv.f  zhemm.f  ztrmm.f
chpmv.f  dasum.f  dspr.f   idamax.f  srot.f   stpsv.f  zhemv.f  ztrmv.f
chpr2.f  daxpy.f  dswap.f  isamax.f  srotg.f  strmm.f  zher2.f  ztrsm.f
chpr.f   dcabs1.f  dsymm.f  izamax.f  srotm.f  strmv.f  zher2k.f  ztrsv.f
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/BLAS$ make

```



```

gfortran -O3 -c xerbla.f -o xerbla.o
ar cr blas_LINUX.a isamax.o sasum.o saxpy.o scopy.o sdot.o snrm2.o srot.o srotg
.o sscal.o sswap.o sdsdot.o srotmg.o srotm.o sgemv.o sgbmv.o ssymv.o ssbmv.o ssp
v.o strmv.o stbmv.o stpmv.o strsv.o stbsv.o stpsv.o sger.o ssyr.o sspr.o ssyr2.
sspr2.o sgemm.o ssymm.o ssyrk.o ssyr2k.o strmm.o strsm.o idamax.o dasum.o dax
y.o dcopy.o ddot.o dnrn2.o drot.o drotg.o dscal.o dsdot.o dswap.o drotmg.o drot
.o dgemv.o dgbmv.o dsymv.o dsbmv.o dspmv.o dtrmv.o dtbmv.o dtpmv.o dtrsv.o dtbs
.o dtpsv.o dger.o dsyr.o dspr.o dsyr2.o dspr2.o dgemm.o dsymm.o dsyrk.o dsyr2k.
dtrmm.o dtrsm.o scabs1.o scasum.o scnrm2.o icamax.o caxpy.o ccopy.o cdotc.o cd
tu.o csscal.o crotg.o cscal.o cswap.o csrot.o cgemv.o cgbmv.o chemv.o chbmv.o c
pmv.o ctrmv.o ctbmv.o ctpmv.o ctrsv.o ctbsv.o ctpsv.o cgerc.o cgeru.o cher.o ch
r.o cher2.o chpr2.o cgemm.o csymm.o csyrk.o csyr2k.o ctrmm.o ctrsm.o chemm.o ch
rk.o cher2k.o dcabs1.o dzasum.o dznrm2.o izamax.o zaxpy.o zcopy.o zdotc.o zdotu
.o zdscal.o zrotg.o zscal.o zswap.o zdrot.o zgemv.o zgbmv.o zhmv.o zhbmv.o zhpm
.o ztrmv.o ztbmv.o ztpmv.o ztrsv.o ztbsv.o ztpsv.o zgerc.o zgeru.o zher.o zhpr.
zher2.o zhpr2.o zgemm.o zsymm.o zsyrk.o zsyr2k.o ztrmm.o ztrsm.o zhmm.o zherk
.o zher2k.o lsame.o xerbla.o
ranlib blas_LINUX.a
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/BLAS$ ls
blas_LINUX.a  csrot.o  dger.o  dtpsv.o  sgemm.o  stpmv.o  zher2.o
caxpy.f       csscal.f dnrn2.f dtrmm.f  sgemv.f  stpsv.f  zher.f
caxpy.o       csscal.o dnrn2.o dtrmm.o  sgemv.o  stpsv.o  zherk.f
ccopy.f       cswap.f  drot.f  dtrmv.f  sger.f   strmm.f  zherk.o
ccopy.o       cswap.o  drotg.f dtrmv.o  sger.o   strmm.o  zher.o
cdotc.f       csymm.f  drotg.o dtrsm.f  snrm2.f  strmv.f  zhpmv.f
cdotc.o       csymm.o  drotm.f dtrsm.o  snrm2.o  strmv.o  zhpmv.o
cdotu.f       csyr2k.f drotmg.f dtrsv.f  srot.f   strsm.f  zhpr2.f
cdotu.o       csyr2k.o drotmg.o dtrsv.o  srotg.f  strsm.o  zhpr2.o
cgbmv.f       csyrk.f  drotm.o dzasum.f srotg.o  strsv.f  zhpr.f
cgbmv.o       csyrk.o  drot.o  dzasum.o srotm.f  strsv.o  zhpr.o
cgemm.f       ctbmv.f  dsbmv.f dznrm2.f srotmg.f xerbla.f zrotg.f
cgemm.o       ctbmv.o  dsbmv.o dznrm2.o srotmg.o xerbla.o zrotg.o
cgemv.f       ctbsv.f  dscal.f icamax.f srotm.o  zaxpy.f  zscal.f
cgemv.o       ctbsv.o  dscal.o icamax.o srot.o   zaxpy.o  zscal.o
cgerc.f       ctpmv.f  dsdot.f idamax.f ssbmv.f  zcopy.f  zswap.f
cgerc.o       ctpmv.o  dsdot.o idamax.o ssbmv.o  zcopy.o  zswap.o
cgeru.f       ctpsv.f  dspmv.f isamax.f sscal.f  zdotc.f  zsymm.f

```

```

ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/BLAS$ cd ../lapack-3.2.2/
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$ gedit make.inc&

```

```
make.inc x
# SECOND and DSECND will use a call to the Fortran standard INTERNAL
FUNCTION CPU_TIME
TIMER    = INT_CPU_TIME
# If neither of this works...you can use the NONE value... In that
case, SECOND and DSECND will always return 0
# TIMER    = NONE
#
# The archiver and the flag(s) to use when building archive (library)
# If you system has no ranlib, set RANLIB = echo.
#
ARCH      = ar
ARCHFLAGS= cr
RANLIB    = ranlib
#
# The location of BLAS library for linking the testing programs.
# The target's machine-specific, optimized BLAS library should be
# used whenever possible.
#
BLASLIB   = ../../../../BLAS/blas$(PLAT).a
#
# Location of the extended-precision BLAS (XBLAS) Fortran library
# used for building and testing extended-precision routines. The
# relevant routines will be compiled and XBLAS will be linked only if
make.inc x
# SECOND and DSECND will use a call to the Fortran standard INTERNAL
FUNCTION CPU_TIME
TIMER    = INT_CPU_TIME
# If neither of this works...you can use the NONE value... In that
case, SECOND and DSECND will always return 0
# TIMER    = NONE
#
# The archiver and the flag(s) to use when building archive (library)
# If you system has no ranlib, set RANLIB = echo.
#
ARCH      = ar
ARCHFLAGS= cr
RANLIB    = ranlib
#
# The location of BLAS library for linking the testing programs.
# The target's machine-specific, optimized BLAS library should be
# used whenever possible.
#
BLASLIB   = ../BLAS/blas$(PLAT).a
#
# Location of the extended-precision BLAS (XBLAS) Fortran library
# used for building and testing extended-precision routines. The
# relevant routines will be compiled and XBLAS will be linked only if
```

And now you can make LAPACK so it runs the tests.

```
cd ~/lapack-3.2.2
make
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: ~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c sblat2.f -o sblat2.o
gfortran -g sblat2.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat2s
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c dblat2.f -o dblat2.o
gfortran -g dblat2.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat2d
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c cblat2.f -o cblat2.o
gfortran -g cblat2.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat2c
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c zblat2.f -o zblat2.o
gfortran -g zblat2.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat2z
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/libraries/lapack-3.2.2/BLAS/TESTING'
( cd BLAS; ./xblat2s < sblat2.in      ; \
  ./xblat2d < dblat2.in             ; \
  ./xblat2c < cblat2.in             ; \
  ./xblat2z < zblat2.in             )
( cd BLAS/TESTING; make -f Makeblat3 )
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/libraries/lapack-3.2.2/BLAS/TESTING'
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c sblat3.f -o sblat3.o
gfortran -g sblat3.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat3s
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c dblat3.f -o dblat3.o
gfortran -g dblat3.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat3d
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c cblat3.f -o cblat3.o
gfortran -g cblat3.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat3c
gfortran -fimplicit-none -g -c zblat3.f -o zblat3.o
gfortran -g zblat3.o \
  ../../../../BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -o ../xblat3z
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/libraries/lapack-3.2.2/BLAS/TESTING'
( cd BLAS; ./xblat3s < sblat3.in      ; \
  ./xblat3d < dblat3.in             ; \
  ./xblat3c < cblat3.in             ; \
  ./xblat3z < zblat3.in             )
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/libraries/lapack-3.2.2$
```

The order of linking is important - otherwise you will have some linking problems

```
mumps_part9.F:(.text+0x1d419): undefined reference to `mpi_allreduce`
/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_part9.o): In function `mumps_abort_on_overflow':
mumps_part9.F:(.text+0x1d452): undefined reference to `mpi_abort'
/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_part9.o): In function `mumps_abort':
mumps_part9.F:(.text+0x1d479): undefined reference to `mpi_abort'
/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_static_mapping.o): In function `mumps_static_mapping_mp_mumps_427':
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1c510): undefined reference to `mpi_comm_rank'
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1c549): undefined reference to `mpi_comm_rank'
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1c76b): undefined reference to `mpi_allreduce'
/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a(mumps_static_mapping.o): In function `mumps_static_mapping_mp_mumps_430.':
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1d2cc): undefined reference to `mpi_get_processor_name'
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1d428): undefined reference to `mpi_bcast'
mumps_static_mapping.F:(.text+0x1d551): undefined reference to `mpi_bcast'
/opt/intel/Compiler/11.1/072/lib/ia32/libifcore.so.5: undefined reference to `dlsym'
collect2: ld returned 1 exit status
make: *** [solver] Error 1
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$
```

then you need to check if order of linking and play with different order configurations, e.g.:

```
make.inc x Makefile x
CC = gcc
FC = gfortran

CFLAGS = -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/include -I/home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq

USER_LIB = /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libdmumps.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libpord.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq/libmpiseq.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/lapack-3.2.2/lapack_LINUX.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -lpthread

OBJ = mrs1d.o

solver: $(OBJ)
    $(FC) -o exec/solver $(OBJ) $(USER_LIB)

$(OBJ): %.o: %.c
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c -o $@ $<
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$ make
gfortran -o exec/solver mrs1d.o /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libdmumps.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/lib/libpord.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/MUMPS_5.0.0/libseq/libmpiseq.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/lapack-3.2.2/lapack_LINUX.a /home/ubuntu/libraries/BLAS/blas_LINUX.a -lpthread
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:~/MRS1D$
```



```

student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$ make
gcc -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/include -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq -c -o mrs1d.o mrs1d.c
gcc -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/include -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq -o exec/solver mrs1d.o /lib/libpthread.so.0 /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libdmumps.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libpord.a -L/opt/intel/Compiler/11.1/072/lib/ia32 -lifcore -lsvml /home/student/LIBRARIES/BLAS/blas_LINUX.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq/libmpiseq.a -ldl
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$ ./exec/solver

*****CONTROL PARAMETERS (ICNTL)*****
ICNTL(1)  Output stream for error messages      =      5
ICNTL(2)  Output stream for diagnostic messages =      5
ICNTL(3)  Output stream for global information  =      5
ICNTL(4)  Level of printing                    =      0
ICNTL(5)  Matrix format ( keep(55) )          =      0
ICNTL(6)  Maximum transversal ( keep(23) )     =      7
ICNTL(7)  Ordering                            =      7
ICNTL(12) LDLT ordering strat ( keep(95) )     =      1
ICNTL(13) Parallel root (0=on, 1=off)         =      0
ICNTL(18) Distributed matrix ( keep(54) )      =      0
ICNTL(19) Schur option ( keep(60) 0=off else=on ) =      0

GLOBAL STATISTICS
RINFOG(2) OPERATIONS DURING NODE ASSEMBLY      = 9.000D+00
-----(3) OPERATIONS DURING NODE ELIMINATION = 2.700D+01
INFOG (9) REAL SPACE FOR FACTORS               =          31
INFOG(10) INTEGER SPACE FOR FACTORS           =          160
INFOG(11) MAXIMUM FRONT SIZE                  =           2
INFOG(29) NUMBER OF ENTRIES IN FACTORS        =          27
INFOG(13) NB OF OFF DIAGONAL PIVOTS           =           0
INFOG(12) NUMBER OF DELAYED PIVOTS            =           0
INFOG(14) NUMBER OF MEMORY COMPRESS           =           0
KEEP8(108) Extra copies due to IP stacking    =           0
On return from DMUMPS, INFOG(1)=             -10
On return from DMUMPS, INFOG(2)=              1
Solution is:
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  0.00
  1.00
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$

```

INFOG(1)=-10 means that matrix is singular and system of linear equations has not been solved (see MUMPS user_guide)

We have to correct the code:

```
int k=0;  irn[k]=1; jcn[k]=1; a[k]=1.0;
irn[k]=N+1; jcn[k]=N+1; a[k]=1.0;
```

into

```
int k=0;  irn[k]=1; jcn[k]=1; a[k]=1.0;
k++;  irn[k]=N+1; jcn[k]=N+1; a[k]=1.0;
```

```
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$ make
gcc -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/include -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq -c -o mrs1d.o mrs1d.c
gcc -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/include -I/home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq -o exec/solver mrs1d.o /lib/libpthread.so.0 /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libdmumps.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libmumps_common.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/lib/libpard.a -L/opt/intel/Compiler/11.1/072/lib/ia32 -lifcore -lsVML /home/student/LIBRARIES/BLAS/blas_LINUX.a /home/student/LIBRARIES/MUMPS_4.9.2/libseq/libmpiseq.a -ldl
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$ ./exec/solver

*****CONTROL PARAMETERS (ICNTL)*****

ICNTL(1)  Output stream for error messages      =      5
ICNTL(2)  Output stream for diagnostic messages =      5
ICNTL(3)  Output stream for global information  =      5
ICNTL(4)  Level of printing                    =      0
ICNTL(5)  Matrix format ( keep(55) )          =      0
ICNTL(6)  Maximum transversal ( keep(23) )     =      7
ICNTL(7)  Ordering                            =      7
ICNTL(12) LDLT ordering strat ( keep(95) )     =      1
ICNTL(13) Parallel root (0=on, 1=off)         =      0
ICNTL(18) Distributed matrix ( keep(54) )     =      0
ICNTL(19) Schur option ( keep(60) 0=off,else=on ) =      0

ICNTL(9)  Solve A x=b (1) or A'x = b (else)   =      0
ICNTL(10) Max steps iterative refinement      =      0
ICNTL(11) Error analysis ( 0= off, else=on)   =
ICNTL(14) Percent of memory increase         =      20
Solution is:
  0.00
  0.10
  0.20
  0.30
  0.40
  0.50
  0.60
  0.70
  0.80
  0.90
  1.00
student@student-desktop:~/MRS1D$
```