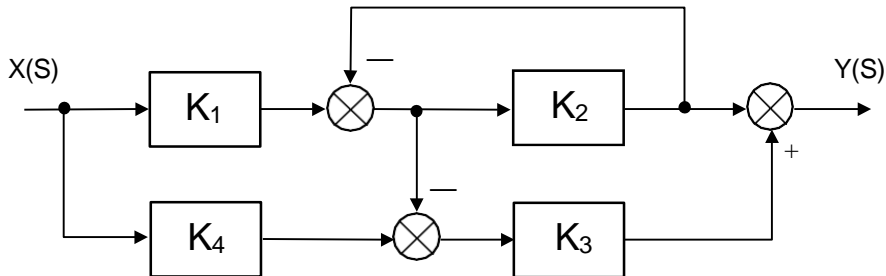


# Block Diagram Reduction

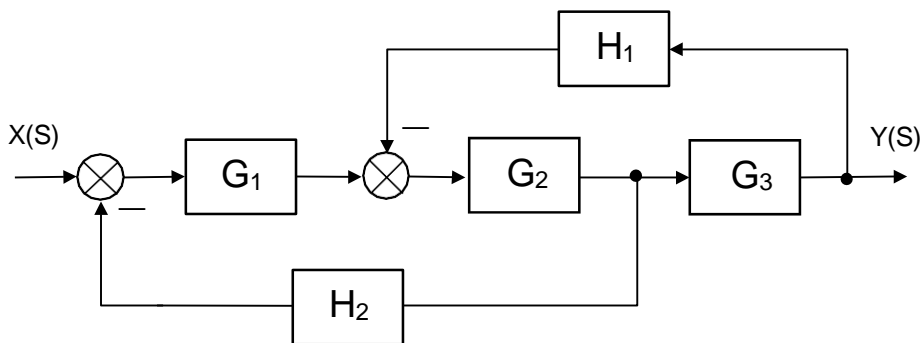
## Ex. 1.

Determine the equivalent transfer function of the system.



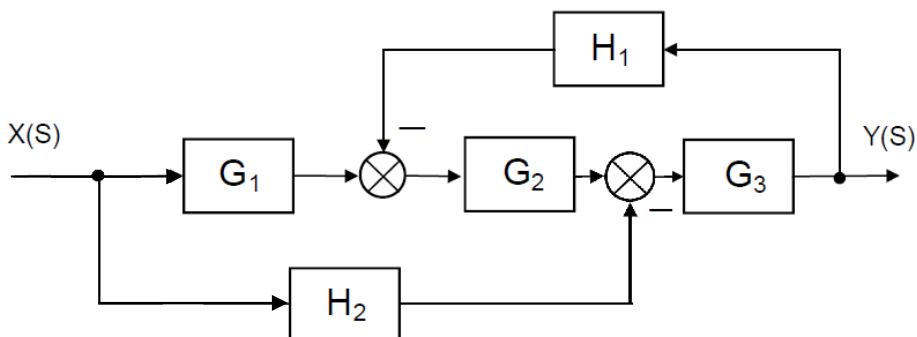
## Ex. 2.

Reduce the block diagram and determine the equivalent transfer function of the system.



## Ex. 3.

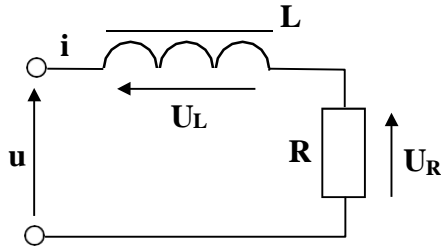
Reduce the block diagram and determine the equivalent transfer function of the system.



# Linearisation

## Ex. 4.

Given is an electric circuit (a resistor and a coil with a ferromagnetic core).



The voltage across the coil is given by the equation:

$$u_L = z \frac{d\phi}{dt}$$

where:  $z$  - number of coil turns

$\phi$  - magnetic flux excited by the current flow

The relation  $\phi(i)$  is nonlinear and depends on the type of core. Let:  $\phi(i) = \frac{i}{i+1}$  for  $i > 0$ .

Write the equation of this circuit and perform its linearisation at the equilibrium point:  $i_0 = 1, u_0 = 10$  ( $(di/dt)_0 = 0$ ).

## Zad. 5.

The system is described by the equation:

$$u = h\sqrt[3]{y}, \text{ where } y \text{ is the output, while } h \text{ is constant.}$$

Perform linearisation of this equation around the operating point  $u_0$ , and determine the equation of the static characteristic.